

STUDY GUIDE -1B

Sr. Huma Fatima

A) WE ARE MUSLIMS BECAUSE

- We believe in Allah (SWT)
- We believe Allah is one
- We believe Muhammad (PBUH) is the Prophet of Allah
- We believe Muhammad (PBUH) is the last prophet.

B) Whenever we hear the name of Prophet Muhammad we should always say, **Sal Allahu Alaihi Wasalam**” meaning “peace and blessings of Allah be upon him”.

C) IMPORTANCE OF CITY OF MAKKAH

- Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) was born in city of Makkah on 12th of Rabi-al-awwal.
- It has Ka’bah, which is house of Allah and our Qibblah.
- Muslims come to Makkah for Haj.

D) FAMILY OF RASULULLAH

Family of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) was called “Quraysh”

His father’s name was Abdullah

His mother’s name was Aminah

His grandfather’s name was Abdul-Muttalib.

Prophet Muhammad’s uncle name who took care of him from his childhood was Abbu-Talib.

Prophet Muhammad’s wife name was Khadija.

E) PERSONALITY OF MUHAMMAD (PBUH)

He was kind, honest, truthful, wise and strong.

F) THE MESSAGE OF ALLAH (SWT)

Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) used to go to **cave Hira** in Makkah to think about Allah (SWT) and worship Him.

There, one day **angel Jibril** brought message of Allah to Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).

The message of Allah (SWT) is known as **Quran**. Quran teaches us that:

God is one.

He is the creator of everything.

We should not worship anyone else other than Allah (SWT).

G) PEOPLE OF MAKKAH

People of Makkah worship many gods and idols.

Allah (SWT) ordered Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) to spread His message to people of Makkah.

People of Makkah did not like the message. Most of them became enemy of Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) and who ever believed in the Prophet. They tried to hurt Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).

H) PEOPLE OF MEDINA

Medina is a city far from Makkah.

The people of Medina liked the message of Quran and invited Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) to come to Medina and live with them.

Allah (SWT) ordered Prophet Muhammad (PBUH) and Muslims to move to Medina to be safe and to spread His message. This is known as "**Hijrah**", meaning migration of people from one place to other for the sake of Allah.

The people of Medina were very kind to the Muslims. Allah (SWT) called them **ANSAR** because of their kindness.

